

AL FARABI KAZAKH NATIONAL UNIVERSITY
Department of Philosophy and Political Science
Chair of Political Science and Political Technologies

FINAL EXAMINATION PROGRAM
course:
“INTERNATIONAL POLICY AND DIPLOMACY OF
KAZAKHSTAN”

Major: “5B050200 Political Science”

Year – 4
Semester – 1
Credits – 3

Almaty 2021

The author of the Program is Marem Buzurtanova, Senior Lecturer at the Chair of Political Science and Political Technologies.

The content of the Program is based on the Working Curricula on “1138508 Foreign Policy and National Security of Kazakhstan”.

Considered and approved on the Session of the Chair of Political Science and Political Technologies

on “08” june 2021, minutes № 27

Chairperson, Professor _____ Nassimova G.O.

Introduction

The examination is to be held online in a multiple-choice test format at the UNIVER system that is to be monitored by proctors who, similarly to the conventional format of examinations, monitor the compliance with the *Examination Procedures and Rules* to detect and eliminate all prompting, copying and other violations. The monitoring of the examinee's desk, the room for the absence of the third persons, as well as detecting additional voices, noises, gaze trajectory - is to be conducted by a proctor and/or a machine. The examination is to be recorded and may be reviewed when the verdict of the compliance is required.

Examination Procedure

The examination starts according to the *Examination Schedule* that is to be accessible at UNIVER system. The *Proctoring Instruction* is to be accessible as well. Please, consult your schedule and instruction well in advance. The examinee must be present online 30 min. prior the beginning of the examination. The duration of examination is 90 minutes. The Examination Test contains 40 multiple choice questions. The examinee is to choose the right answer among five given options.

WARNING!!! In the case of manifest violation of the *Examination Procedures and Rules* (see the *Instruction*), the examination is terminated and the results are annulled.

Examination Content

In order to pass the examination successfully, we recommend to revise the course materials to form a clear understanding of the following:

1. Relations between international relations and world politics;
2. Relations between sovereignty, statehood and international relations;
3. Relations between national interests and foreign policy;
4. Relations between foreign policy and diplomacy;
5. Relations between bilateral diplomacy and multilateral diplomacy;
6. Establishment of diplomatic relations and its implications for a state;
7. International legal framework for Diplomatic agents and Diplomatic immunity;
8. Objectives, means and instruments of diplomacy;
9. Current regimes of multilateral diplomacy on global and regional levels;
10. International regime and International intergovernmental organization; difference and similarity;
11. Membership in an IGO and/or participation in a treaty and its implications for a state;
12. Collective security; means, aims, implications;
13. Integrational structures and of powers supra-national organs;
14. Historical context of emergence and consolidation of multilateral diplomacy;
15. Current regimes of multilateral diplomacy on global and regional levels; difference and similarities with those of the previous era;
16. Trends in multilateral diplomacy on global and regional levels;
17. Relations Kazakhstan with Uzbekistan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan; international context of their establishment, major developments, current state and prospects;
18. Relations Kazakhstan with Russia; international context of their establishment, major developments, current state and prospects;
19. Relations Kazakhstan with China; international context of their establishment, major developments, current state and prospects;
20. Relations Kazakhstan with the USA; international context of their establishment, major developments, current state and prospects;

21. Kazakhstan and the UN: legal framework; political implication and legal obligations of the Kazakhstan membership; Kazakhstan's policy and position within the organization, its initiatives and achievements;
22. Kazakhstan and the OSCE: legal framework; political implication and legal obligations of the Kazakhstan membership; Kazakhstan's policy and position within the organization, its initiatives and achievements;
23. Kazakhstan and the SCO: legal framework; political implication and legal obligations of the Kazakhstan membership; Kazakhstan's policy and position within the organization, its initiatives and achievements;
24. Kazakhstan and the CSTO: legal framework; political implication and legal obligations of the Kazakhstan membership; Kazakhstan's policy and position within the organization, its initiatives and achievements;
25. Kazakhstan and the UAEU: legal framework; political implication and legal obligations of the Kazakhstan membership; Kazakhstan's policy and position within the organization, its initiatives and achievements.

Recommended Reading

Regulatory Legal Acts

The Constitution of Kazakhstan

The Constitutional Law of the Republic of Kazakhstan "On the First President of the Republic of Kazakhstan – Yelbasy".

The Law of the Republic of Kazakhstan "On the Diplomatic Service of the Republic of Kazakhstan."

The Law of the Republic of Kazakhstan "On International Treaties of the Republic of Kazakhstan"

The Law of the Republic of Kazakhstan "On the National Security of the Republic of Kazakhstan"

2020-2030 Foreign Policy Concept of Kazakhstan

International treaties:

The UN Charter (1945);

Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations (1961);

Vienna Convention of law of the treaties (1967);

Geneva Conventions (1949);

Statute of the ICC (1998);

Collective security treaty (1992);

Treaty on the Eurasian Economic Union was signed (2014).

Books Articles

Hocking, B. (2020). Communication and Diplomacy: Change and Continuity. In Global Diplomacy (pp. 79-96). Palgrave Macmillan, Cham.

Qin, Y. (2020). Diplomacy as relational practice. The Hague Journal of Diplomacy, 15(1-2), 165-173.

ONYEAKU, C. (2020). Diplomatic Law and Practice of Diplomacy in a New Global Environment. IRLJ, 2(3).

Unoki, K. (2019). Competition Laws, National Interests and International Relations. Routledge.

Morin, J. F., & Paquin, J. (2018). Foreign policy analysis: A toolbox. Springer.

Neack, L. (2018). Studying Foreign Policy Comparatively: Cases and Analysis. Rowman & Littlefield.

Iucu, O. (2010). Diplomacy and diplomatic functions. Manager, (11), 129-134.

Mintz, A., & DeRouen Jr, K. (2010). Understanding foreign policy decision making. Cambridge University Press.

- Sharp, P. (2009). *Diplomatic theory of international relations* (Vol. 111). Cambridge University Press.
- Breuning, M. (2007). *Foreign policy analysis: A comparative introduction*. Springer.
- Feltham, R. (2004). *Diplomatic handbook*. Martinus Nijhoff Publishers.
- 2020-2030 Foreign Policy Concept of Kazakhstan
- Nazarbayev, N. A. (2007). New Kazakhstan in the new world. *Kazakhstanskaya pravda*, (33), 25278.
- Tokayev, K. K. (2000). *Foreign policy of Kazakhstan in the conditions of globalization*. Almaty, Kazakhstan.
- Shenin, A., & Raimzhanova, A. (2021). Genesis and Evolution of the US-Kazakhstani Relations in 1990s. *CENTRAL ASIA'S AFFAIRS*, 81(1).
- Arynov, Z. (2021). Opportunity and threat perceptions of the EU in Kazakhstan and Kyrgyzstan. *Central Asian Survey*, 1-18.
- Tassilova, A. A. (2021). RELATIONS BETWEEN KAZAKHSTAN AND CHINA IN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE SHANGHAI COOPERATION ORGANIZATION. In *European Scientific Conference* (pp. 110-112).
- Zhekenov, D. (2020). Iran, Kazakhstan and China: The Implementation of the Program 'One Belt–One Road'. Available at SSRN 3602278.
- Birimkulova, G., Ibrayeva, A., DUISENKOZHA, Y., & Baydarov, E. (2020). KAZAKHSTAN IN THE SYSTEM OF GEOPOLITICAL AND REGIONAL RELATIONS OF THE EU AND THE PRC. *Central Asia and the Caucasus*, 21(3), 15-31.
- Akunova, G. C. (2020). Central Asian States: Difficulties on the Path of Rapprochement. *Post-Soviet Issues*, 301.
- Vanderhill, R., Joireman, S. F., & Tulepbayeva, R. (2020). Between the bear and the dragon: multivectorism in Kazakhstan as a model strategy for secondary powers. *International Affairs*, 96(4), 975-993.
- Karasayev, G. M., Yensenov, K. A., Kaliyeva, M. S., Bagdatova, S. A., & Ermukhanova, H. K. (2020). HISTORY OF KAZAKHSTAN–USA PARTNERSHIP RELATIONS (1991-1996). *PalArch's Journal of Archaeology of Egypt/Egyptology*, 17(6), 590-600.
- Stevens, C. A. (2020). Russia–Kazakhstan Relations in the Early Post-Soviet Era: Explaining the Roots of Cooperation. *Europe-Asia Studies*, 72(7), 1153-1185.
- Aliyev, N. (2020). US Presence in Central Asia: Realities and Perspectives. *The Central Asia-Caucasus Analyst*.
- Wang, Y., & Liu, Y. (2020). Central Asian geo-relation networks: Evolution and driving forces. *Journal of Geographical Sciences*, 30(11), 1739-1760.
- Isaacs, R. (2020). Russia–Kazakhstan Relations and the Tokayev–Nazarbayev Tandem. *Russian Analytical Digest*, (248), 2-5.
- Konopelko, A. (2018). Eurasian Economic Union: a challenge for EU policy towards Kazakhstan. *Asia Europe Journal*, 16(1), 1-17.
- Rakhimov, M. (2018). Complex regionalism in Central Asia: Local, regional, and global factors. *Cambridge Journal of Eurasian Studies*, 2, J6Y3O7.
- Cornell, S. E., & Engvall, J. (2017). *Kazakhstan in Europe: Why Not?*. Central Asia-Caucasus Institute & Silk Road Studies Program. Washington, DC: Johns Hopkins University.
- Zabortseva, Y. N. (2016). *Russia's relations with Kazakhstan: Rethinking ex-soviet transitions in the emerging world system*. Routledge.
- Chen, Y. W. (2015). A research note on Central Asian perspectives on the rise of China: the example of Kazakhstan. *Issues & Studies*.

- Starr, S. F., Sultanov, B., Wimbush, S. E., Kukeyeva, F., Cornell, S. E., & Nursha, A. (2014). *Looking Forward: Kazakhstan and the United States*. Central Asia-Caucasus Institute, Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies.
- Diyarbakırlıoğlu, K., & Yiğit, S. (2014). *Kazakh Multi Vector Foreign Policy in Action*. *Alternatives: Turkish Journal of International Relations*, 13(4).
- Nichol, J. (2013). *Kazakhstan: Recent Developments and US Interests*. LIBRARY OF CONGRESS WASHINGTON DC CONGRESSIONAL RESEARCH SERVICE.
- Kukeyeva, F. (2006). *Kazakhstan-US Relations: Some Perspectives*. *Himalayan and Central Asian Studies*, 10(4), 35-44.
- Anceschi, L. (2020). *Analysing Kazakhstan's Foreign Policy: Regime Neo-Eurasianism in the Nazarbaev Era*. Routledge.
- Abikenov, A., Idrysheva, S. K., Zharbolova, A. Z., Apakhayev, N., Buribayev, Y. A., & Khamzina, Z. A. (2019). *The problems of effectiveness and implementation of the international legal norms of the states of the Eurasian Economic Union (EAEU)*. *Bull. Georg. Natl. Acad. Sci*, 13(1).
- Karasayev, G. M., Zhaxygeldinov, Z. N., Yensenov, K. A., Naimanbayev, B. R., & Bakirova, Z. S. (2019). *The Place and History of the Activities of Kazakhstan in the United Nations Organization (1991-2016)*. *J. Advanced Res. L. & Econ.*, 10, 2008.
- Karasayev, G. M., Yensenov, K. A., Dyusen, S. Z., Aminov, T. M., & Kaliev, Z. N. (2018). *NA Nazarbayev and the problem of nuclear weapons in the history of independent Kazakhstan (1991-1995)*. *Utopia y Praxis Latinoamericana*, 23(82), 223-232.
- Allison, R. (2018). *Protective integration and security policy coordination: Comparing the SCO and CSTO*. *The Chinese Journal of International Politics*, 11(3), 297-338.
- Mostafa, G., & Mahmood, M. (2018). *Eurasian Economic Union: Evolution, challenges and possible future directions*. *Journal of Eurasian studies*, 9(2), 163-172.
- Zhanbulatova, R., Amanzhol, M., & Akberdiyeva, Z. (2017). *THE CO-OPERATION OF THE REPUBLIC OF KAZAKHSTAN with the United Nations*. *Bulletin d'EUROTALENT-FIDJIP*, (1), 10-15.
- Engvall, J., & Cornell, S. E. (2015). *Asserting Statehood: Kazakhstan's Role in International Organizations*. Central Asia-Caucasus Institute, Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies.
- Van Lohuizen, M. (2010). *Kazakhstan as the OSCE Chairman-in-Office 2010: success or failure for the organization?*. *Security and Human Rights*, 21(4), 269-278.